

Sheboygan County 2023 Community Health Needs Assessment

Community Input Survey Report

A summary of community voice



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[Healthy Sheboygan County](#)

This report was prepared by staff from the Sheboygan County Division of Public Health. The information contained within was provided by Sheboygan County residents during the Spring and Summer of 2023. If there are any questions regarding the content of this report, please reach out via email to hsc@sheboygancounty.com

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Introduction

Every three years, [Healthy Sheboygan County](#), a community-based initiative seeking to make positive changes in the health status of Sheboygan County residents, partners with local hospital systems and non-governmental organizations to assess the community's health needs and create a recommended set of health-related topics to prioritize over the next few years. This report is one of several summaries that illustrates the information gathered during the Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. The Community Input Survey (CIS) report includes opinions and perspectives directly from those who live and/or work in Sheboygan County. While other data collection efforts focus on qualitative data collection and analysis, random sampling techniques, and secondary data analyses, this report attempts to incorporate information from residents in the community who represent a diverse array of ages, genders, races, ethnicities, income levels, and geographic characteristics. Though the Sheboygan County Division of Public Health facilitated the process of data collection and report creation, the following partner organizations collaborated on marketing the survey: Advocate-Aurora Health Care, Holy Sisters Hospital Systems St. Nicholas Hospital, Lakeshore Community Health Care, Froedtert Health, Sheboygan County Health & Human Services - Division of Public Health, The United Way of Sheboygan County, and The University of Wisconsin Extension - Sheboygan County.

Methods

Towards the end of 2022, organizations mentioned in the previous section convened to discuss what information would be most useful in helping to guide the general health of Sheboygan County residents. Participating organizations determined that questions aimed at addressing the social determinants of health would be a beneficial lens through which to elicit community feedback. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, "Social determinants of health (SDOH) are the conditions in the environments where people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship, and age that affect a wide range of health, functioning, and quality-of-life outcomes and risks". These determinants can be grouped into five domains: Economic stability, Education access and quality, Health care access and quality, Neighborhood and built environment, and Social & community context. With these domains in mind, the Community Input Survey was created as a means for reaching into the community to understand how their relationship to the social determinants of health impacts their wellbeing in Sheboygan County.

Between mid-March and late June, 1,215 individuals completed the survey electronically or on paper. Several surveys were completed in Spanish and Hmong and required the responses to be translated. Once all surveys were aggregated, a small data group met to discuss the parameters needed to standardize participants' responses. Information regarding the data cleaning process can be found in

Appendix B. Once responses were standardized the data were analyzed and formatted into the following report including a demographic profile and a general response profile.

Limitations

Because the survey was primarily distributed online, several limitations accompany the information included in this report and ought to be considered when making generalizations. First, results are subjected to certain biases; all Sheboygan County residents were not equally likely to have taken the survey. Additionally, since the survey was mainly completed online, it assumes the respondent was literate, has access to the internet, and an interest in providing community feedback. Another limitation of the data is that the sample was not adjusted/weighted prior to analysis. In some instances, especially as it pertains to some of Sheboygan County's rural areas, subgroups were too small for meaningful analyses. Because most questions encouraged respondents to provide predetermined responses ('Yes', 'No', 'Not Sure', etc.), participant experiences, or characteristics, may not have been captured precisely. Note, that some percentages may not add up to 100% as result of rounding, recoding variables and response category distribution.

Demographic Profile

Variable	Categories	CIS - N (%)	ShebCo. - N(%)
Gender			
	Man	305 (25.10%)	60,026 (50.90%)
	Woman	880 (72.43%)	57,815 (49.10%)
	Other Gender	11 (0.91%)	–
	Other Not Applicable	19 (1.56%)	–
Age			
	18 - 29	208 (17.12%)	16,578 (14.11%)
	30 - 34	133 (10.95%)	6,527 (5.55%)
	35 - 44	258 (21.23%)	14,497 (12.33%)
	45 - 54	219 (18.02%)	15,153 (12.89%)
	55 - 64	191 (15.71%)	17,571 (14.95%)
	65 - 74	147 (12.10%)	12,610 (10.79%)
	75 - 84	53 (4.36%)	5,863 (4.99%)
	85+	6 (0.49%)	2,644 (2.25%)
Race - Alone			
	American Indian Alaska Native	7 (0.58%)	464 (0.39%)
	Asian or Asian American	116 (9.55%)	5,841 (4.96%)
	Black or African American	64 (5.27%)	2,686 (2.28%)
	Some Other Race	31 (2.55%)	1,099 (0.93%)
	Two or More Races	43 (3.54%)	9,236 (7.84%)
	White or Caucasian	906 (74.57%)	98,515 (83.60%)
	Prefer not to answer	45 (3.70%)	–
	Missing	3 (0.25%)	–
Ethnicity			
	Hispanic	125 (10.29%)	8,525 (7.23%)
	Not Hispanic	1,015 (83.54%)	109,316 (92.77%)

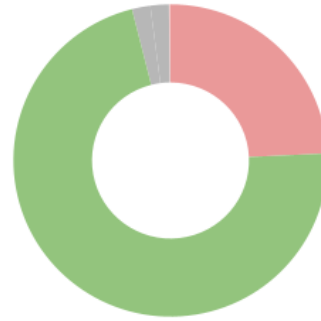
Variable	Categories	CIS - N (%)	ShebCo. - N(%)
	Prefer not to answer	69 (5.68%)	–
	Missing	6 (0.49%)	–
Education			
	8th grade or less	43 (3.54%)	8,013 (6.80%)
	Some high school	17 (1.40%)	
	High school graduate or GED	201 (16.54%)	38,534 (32.70%)
	Some college	182 (14.98%)	39,477 (33.5%)
	Technical school graduate	148 (12.18%)	
	College graduate	347 (28.56%)	31,817 (27.00%)
	Advanced or professional degree	247 (20.33%)	
	Not sure	4 (0.33%)	–
	Prefer not to answer	24 (1.98%)	–
	Missing	2 (0.16%)	–
Household Income			
	Less than \$10,000	68 (5.60%)	5.9%
	\$10,001 - \$20,000	71 (5.84%)	
	\$20,001 - \$30,000	73 (6.01%)	
	\$30,001 - \$40,000	92 (7.57%)	44.03%
	\$40,001 - \$50,000	118 (9.71%)	52.6%
	\$50,001 - \$60,000	85 (7.00%)	
	\$60,001 - \$75,000	96 (7.90%)	
	\$75,001 - \$90,000	107 (8.81%)	
	\$90,001 - \$105,000	113 (9.30%)	
	\$105,001 - \$120,000	69 (5.68%)	39.26%
	\$120,001 - \$135,000	60 (4.94%)	41.4%
	Over \$135,000	128 (10.53%)	
	Not sure	30 (2.47%)	–
	Prefer not to answer	104 (8.56%)	–
	Missing	1 (0.08%)	–

Variable	Categories	CIS - N (%)	ShebCo. - N(%)
Zip Codes			
	Adell (53001)	10 (0.82%)	1,904 (1.62%)
	Cascade (53011)	40 (3.29%)	2,134 (1.81%)
	Cedar Grove (53013)	35 (2.88%)	3,499 (2.97%)
	NE Sheb Co. (53015)	3 (0.25%)	3,041 (2.58%)
	Elkhart Lake (53020)	11 (0.91%)	3,811 (3.23%)
	Glenbeulah/Greenbush (53023)	18 (1.48%)	1,267 (1.08%)
	SW Sheb Co. (53040)	1 (0.08%)	8,155 (6.92%)
	Kohler (53044)	7 (0.58%)	2,218 (1.88%)
	Oostburg (53070)	52 (4.28%)	4,901 (4.16%)
	Plymouth (53073)	113 (9.30%)	16,090 (13.65%)
	Random Lake (53075)	16 (1.32%)	3,281 (2.78%)
	Western Sheb Co. (53079)	1 (0.08%)	1,355 (1.15%)
	Sheboygan (53081)	545 (44.86%)	43,704 (37.09%)
	Sheboygan/Howards Grove (53083)	233 (19.18%)	21,370 (18.13%)
	Sheboygan Falls (53085)	77 (6.34%)	11,378 (9.66%)
	Waldo (53093)	25 (2.06%)	1,988 (1.69%)
	Commuters (All other non Sheb Co. Zips)	28 (2.30%)	–

General Mental Health

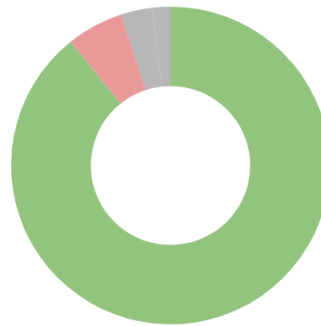
In the past two years, have you been treated for, or been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care provider that you have a mental health condition?

Response	N (%)
Yes	295 (24%)
No	872 (72%)
Not sure	23 (2%)
Prefer not to answer	23 (2%)
Missing	2 (<1%)



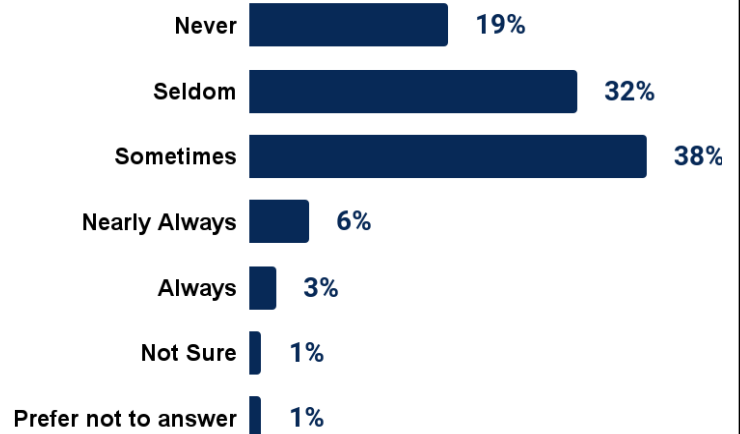
Do you have people in your life that make you feel supported or that you can reach out to in times of need?

Response	N (%)
Yes	1,084 (89%)
No	70 (6%)
Not sure	39 (3%)
Prefer not to answer	22 (2%)
Missing	0 (0%)



During the past 30 days, about how often would you say you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

Response	N (%)
Never	233 (19%)
Seldom	384 (32%)
Sometimes	465 (38%)
Nearly Always	71 (6%)
Always	32 (3%)
Not sure	15 (1%)
Prefer not to answer	15 (1%)



How often would you say you find meaning and purpose in your daily life?

Response	N (%)
Never	22 (2%)
Seldom	47 (4%)
Sometimes	230 (19%)
Nearly Always	459 (37%)
Always	423 (35%)
Not sure	22 (2%)
Prefer not to answer	12 (1%)



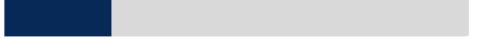








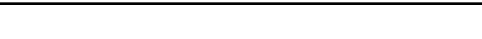

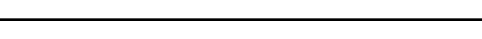
In the past 12 months have you ever felt so overwhelmed that you considered suicide?

Response	N (%)
Yes	109 (9%)
No	1,039 (86%)
Not sure	40 (3%)
Prefer not to answer	27 (2%)
Missing	0 (0%)

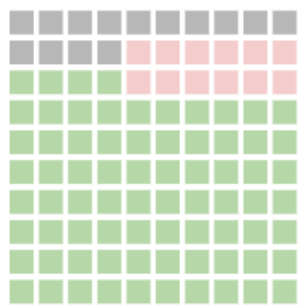
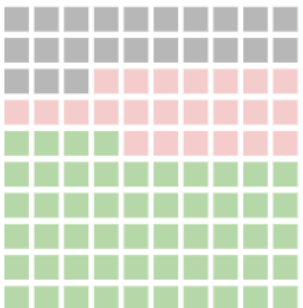
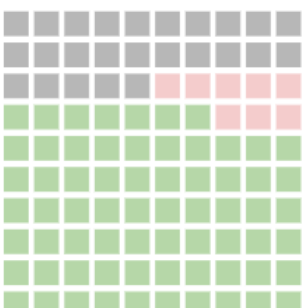
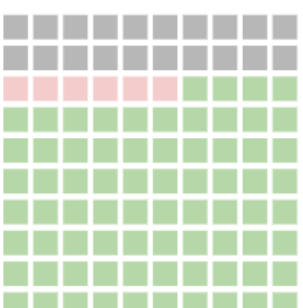
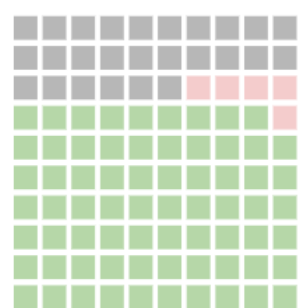
Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or someone in your household did not get the mental health care needed?

Response	N (%)
Yes	244 (20%)
No	860 (71%)
Not sure	82 (7%)
Prefer not to answer	26 (2%)
Missing	3 (<1%)

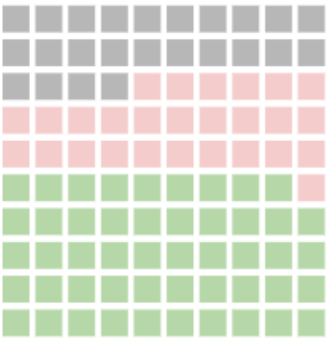
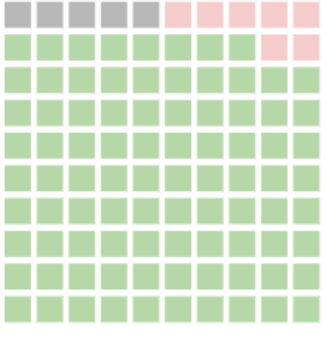
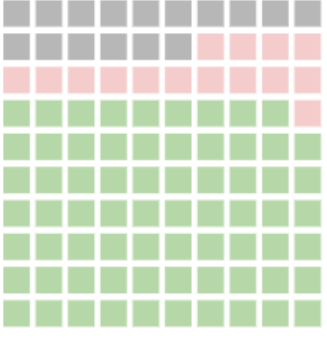
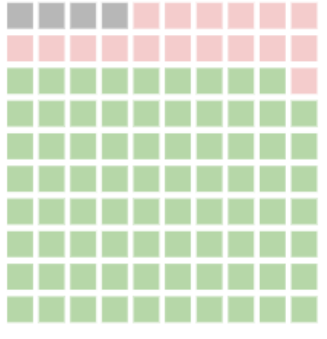
What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the mental health care needed?

Response	N (%)	
Wait is too long	118 (48%)	
Cost - too expensive/can't pay	106 (43%)	
No doctor is nearby	56 (23%)	
Not able to take off work for an appointment	49 (20%)	
Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers	47 (19%)	
Insurance not accepted	41 (17%)	
Previous negative experience receiving care or services	39 (16%)	
No insurance	34 (14%)	
Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood	32 (13%)	
Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19	22 (9%)	
Lack of transportation	14 (6%)	
Language barrier	9 (4%)	
Cultural/religious reasons	8 (3%)	
Other	28 (12%)	

Social Determinants of Health

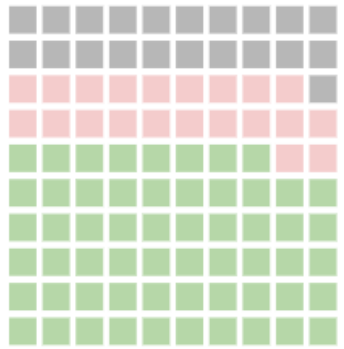
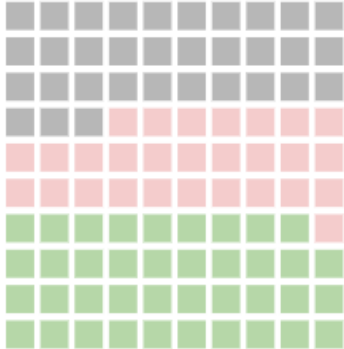
SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
There are quality health care services in my community.	Yes	901 (74%)	
	No	143 (12%)	
	Not sure	168 (14%)	
	Missing	3 (<1%)	
There are affordable health care services in my community.	Yes	661 (54%)	
	No	282 (23%)	
	Not sure	268 (22%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	
Individuals in my community can access health care services regardless of race.	Yes	810 (67%)	
	No	98 (8%)	
	Not sure	303 (25%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	
Individuals in my community can access health care services regardless of gender.	Yes	900 (74%)	
	No	71 (6%)	
	Not sure	241 (20%)	
	Missing	3 (<1%)	
Individuals in my community can access health care services regardless of sexual orientation.	Yes	834 (69%)	
	No	66 (5%)	
	Not sure	311 (26%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	

SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
Individuals in my community can access health care services regardless of immigration status.	Yes	577 (47%)	
	No	120 (10%)	
	Not sure	515 (42%)	
	Missing	3 (<1%)	
There are enough job trainings or employment resources for those who need them.	Yes	548 (45%)	
	No	278 (23%)	
	Not sure	385 (32%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	
Childcare (daycare/preschool) resources are affordable for those who need them.	Yes	275 (23%)	
	No	543 (45%)	
	Not sure	392 (32%)	
	Missing	5 (<1%)	
Childcare (daycare/preschool) resources are available for those who need them.	Yes	380 (31%)	
	No	442 (36%)	
	Not sure	387 (32%)	
	Missing	6 (<1%)	
There are affordable places to live in my community.	Yes	526 (43%)	
	No	455 (37%)	
	Not sure	231 (19%)	
	Missing	3 (<1%)	

SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
Public transportation is easy to use if I need it.	Yes	597 (49%)	
	No	330 (27%)	
	Not sure	284 (23%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	
I feel safe in my own neighborhood.	Yes	1,071 (88%)	
	No	82 (7%)	
	Not sure	57 (5%)	
	Missing	5 (<1%)	
There is a feeling of trust in law enforcement in my community.	Yes	844 (69%)	
	No	184 (15%)	
	Not sure	182 (15%)	
	Missing	5 (<1%)	
I am able to afford healthy food options.	Yes	959 (79%)	
	No	201 (17%)	
	Not sure	51 (4%)	
	Missing	4 (<1%)	

SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
I can get to a grocery store when I need food or other household supplies.	Yes	1,127 (93%)	
	No	50 (4%)	
	Not sure	31 (3%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	
We have good parks and recreational facilities.	Yes	1,057 (87%)	
	No	77 (6%)	
	Not sure	73 (6%)	
	Missing	8 (<1%)	
There are good sidewalks or trails for walking or biking safely.	Yes	1,003 (83%)	
	No	133 (11%)	
	Not sure	72 (6%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	
The K-12 schools in my community are well funded.	Yes	622 (51%)	
	No	252 (21%)	
	Not sure	334 (27%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	

SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
The K-12 schools in my community provide good quality education.	Yes	784 (65%)	
	No	154 (13%)	
	Not sure	270 (22%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	
Our local university/community college provides quality education.	Yes	806 (66%)	
	No	65 (5%)	
	Not sure	337 (28%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	
Our local university/community college is affordable.	Yes	547 (45%)	
	No	215 (18%)	
	Not sure	445 (37%)	
	Missing	8 (<1%)	
Rental properties in my community are well maintained.	Yes	420 (35%)	
	No	382 (31%)	
	Not sure	405 (33%)	
	Missing	8 (<1%)	

SDoH Statement	Response	N (%)	
There are plenty of well-paying jobs available.	Yes	703 (58%)	
	No	256 (21%)	
	Not sure	248 (20%)	
	Missing	8 (<1%)	
It is easy for people to get around regardless of ability.	Yes	478 (39%)	
	No	345 (28%)	
	Not sure	385 (32%)	
	Missing	7 (<1%)	

Household/Housing Questions

During the past month, how often has your household been able to meet its needs with the money and resources you have.

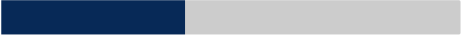





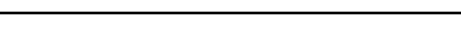
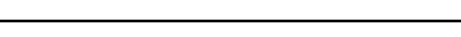
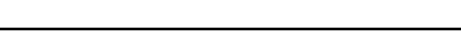



Response	N (%)
Never	35 (3%)
Seldom	44 (4%)
Sometimes	168 (14%)
Nearly Always	287 (24%)
Always	656 (54%)
Not sure	2 (<1%)
Prefer not to answer/Missing	23 (2%)

In the past 12 months did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?

Response	N (%)
Yes	173 (14%)
No	982 (81%)
Not sure	30 (2%)
Prefer not to answer/Missing	30 (2%)

What issues, if any, do you have with your current housing situation? (YES or NO)

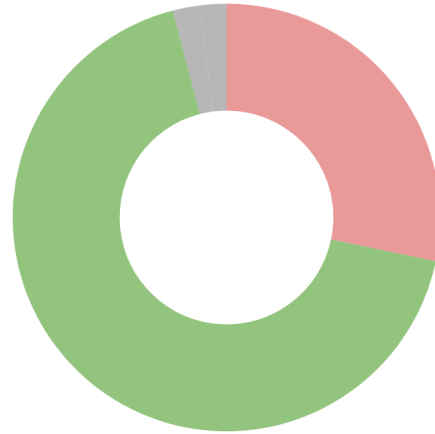
Response	N (%)
Yes	417 (34%)
None of the above (No)	749 (62%)
Prefer not to answer	43 (4%)
Missing	6 (<1%)

What issues, if any, do you have with your current housing situation?		
Response	N (%)	
Utilities (water, heat, electric)	167 (40%)	
Rent/facility is too expensive	137 (33%)	
Mortgage is too expensive	120 (29%)	
Current housing is temporary, need permanent housing	62 (15%)	
Too rundown or unhealthy environment (Ex. mold, lead)	53 (13%)	
Too small/crowded, problems with other people	42 (10%)	
Too far from town/services	38 (9%)	
Need supportive and/or assisted living	36 (9%)	
Eviction concerns (prior, current, or potential)	35 (8%)	
Crime	34 (8%)	
Unsafe	30 (7%)	
Other	44 (11%)	

Medical Care

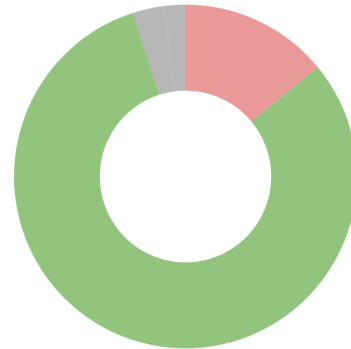
In the past 12 months did you delay or not seek care because of a high deductible, high co-pay, or because you did not have coverage for the medical care?

Response	N (%)
Yes	338 (28%)
No	820 (67%)
Not sure	29 (2%)
Prefer not to answer	22 (2%)
Missing	6 (<1%)



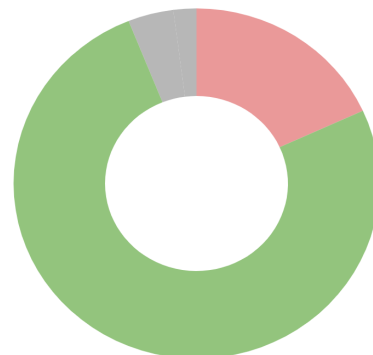
In the past 12 months have you, or anyone in your household, not taken prescribed medication due to prescription costs?

Response	N (%)
Yes	173 (14%)
No	983 (81%)
Not sure	35 (3%)
Prefer not to answer	19 (2%)
Missing	5 (<1%)



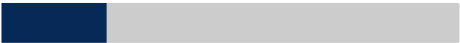

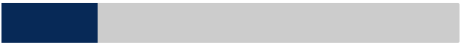


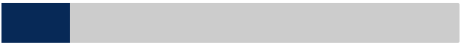








Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or anyone in your household did not get the medical care needed?

Response	N (%)
Yes	219 (18%)
No	911 (75%)
Not sure	54 (4%)
Prefer not to answer	25 (2%)
Missing	6 (<1%)



What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the medical care needed?

Response	N (%)	
Cost - too expensive/can't pay	150 (68%)	
Wait is too long	73 (33%)	
Not able to take off work for an appointment	50 (23%)	
Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers	50 (23%)	
No insurance	46 (21%)	
Insurance not accepted	42 (19%)	
No doctor is nearby	33 (15%)	
Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood	32 (15%)	
Previous negative experience receiving care or services	29 (13%)	
Lack of transportation	15 (7%)	
Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19	13 (6%)	
Language barrier	11 (5%)	
Cultural/religious reasons	7 (3%)	
Other	11 (5%)	






Dental Care

Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or anyone in your household did not get the dental care needed?

Response	N (%)
Yes	284 (23%)
No	873 (72%)
Not sure	37 (3%)
Prefer not to answer	17 (1%)
Missing	4 (<1%)

What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the dental care needed?

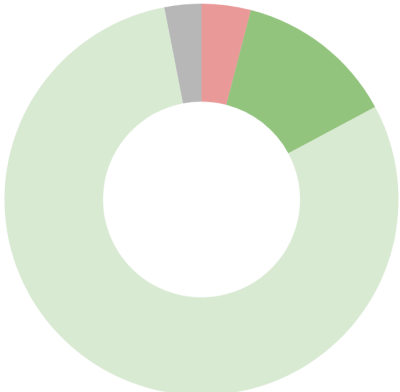
Response	N (%)
Cost - too expensive/can't pay	189 (67%)
No insurance	98 (35%)
Wait is too long	58 (20%)
Not able to take off work for an appointment	49 (17%)
Insurance not accepted	49 (17%)
Previous negative experience receiving care or services	38 (13%)
Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers	23 (8%)
No doctor is nearby	19 (7%)
Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood	19 (7%)

Lack of transportation	19 (7%)	
Language barrier	17 (6%)	
Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19	10 (4%)	
Cultural/religious reasons	3 (1%)	
Other	17 (6%)	

Substance Abuse Treatment

In the past 12 months, was there a time that you or anyone in your household needed or considered seeking alcohol/substance abuse treatment but did not get services?

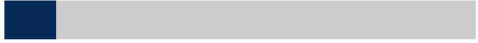
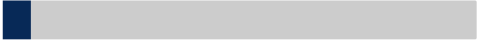
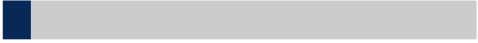


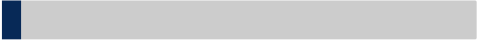


Response	N (%)
Yes	47 (4%)
No, I got the services that I needed	158 (13%)
Does not apply, I did not need services in the past 12 months	965 (79%)
Prefer not to answer	39 (3%)
Missing	6 (<1%)








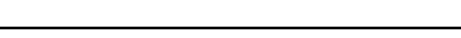
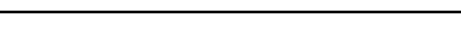








What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive alcohol/substance use treatment needed?

Response	N (%)
Cost - too expensive/can't pay	18 (38%)
I worried that others would judge me	12 (26%)
I did not know how treatment would work	11 (23%)
Previous negative experience receiving care or services	9 (19%)
Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood	7 (15%)
Wait is too long	7 (15%)
Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers	7 (15%)
Insurance not accepted	6 (13%)

What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive alcohol/substance use treatment needed?

No insurance	5 (11%)	
Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19	3 (6%)	
Language barrier	3 (6%)	
Lack of transportation	3 (6%)	
Hours of operation did not fit my schedule	2 (4%)	
No doctor is nearby	2 (4%)	
Cultural/religious reasons	1 (2%)	
Other	5 (11%)	













Top 3 Important Health Issues/Conditions

From the following list, what do you think are the three most important health issues/conditions in your community?		
Response	N (%)	
Mental health and mental conditions (anxiety, depression)	729 (60%)	
Drug use and abuse (prescription drug misuse and street drug use, including marijuana (cannabis and Delta8) and weed)	576 (47%)	
Alcohol use and abuse (underage use, binge drinking, DWI)	545 (45%)	
Chronic diseases like diabetes and heart disease	334 (27%)	
Cancer	205 (17%)	
Nutrition and healthy eating	174 (14%)	
Cigarette smoking and other tobacco use	159 (13%)	
Suicide	156 (13%)	
Physical activity and exercise	148 (12%)	
Vaping, juuling, and e-cigarette use	128 (11%)	
Dementia, including Alzheimer's Disease	105 (9%)	
Infectious diseases (West Nile Virus, Tuberculosis, measles, COVID-19)	80 (7%)	
Asthma and other breathing issues	71 (6%)	
Oral health	65 (5%)	
Unintentional injuries (falls, motor vehicle crashes, poisonings)	37 (3%)	












From the following list, what do you think are the three most important health issues/conditions in your community?

Sexually transmitted infections (including HIV)	24 (2%)	
Lead poisoning	11 (1%)	
Infant Mortality	7 (<1%)	
Other	33 (3%)	

Top 3 Important Community Needs

From the following list, what do you think are the three most important community needs that have to be addressed to improve health for everyone in the community?		
Response	N (%)	
Access to mental health services	570 (47%)	
Access to affordable housing	456 (38%)	
Access to affordable healthcare	455 (37%)	
Access to affordable child care/day care	413 (34%)	
Access to affordable, nutritious foods	228 (19%)	
Access to social services/safety net for people who are struggling	203 (17%)	
Good paying jobs and strong economy	157 (13%)	
Bullying in schools and other youth settings	132 (11%)	
Strong and supportive families/relationships	123 (10%)	
Human trafficking	119 (10%)	
Child abuse and neglect	101 (8%)	
Community safety	85 (7%)	

From the following list, what do you think are the three most important community needs that have to be addressed to improve health for everyone in the community?

Racism and discrimination	79 (7%)	
Gun violence	78 (6%)	
Support services for seniors (meals, transportation, housing, respite support)	78 (6%)	
Domestic violence/Intimate partner violence	54 (4%)	
Criminal justice reform	53 (4%)	
Clean water	45 (4%)	
Good schools and colleges	44 (4%)	
Public transportation	43 (4%)	
Access to community parks and other recreation locations for physical activity	40 (3%)	
Clean air	39 (3%)	
Other	15 (1%)	

Appendices

Appendix A.1: Community Input Survey Questions (English)

These demographic questions will help us understand more about you.

1. **What language would you prefer to take this survey in?**
 - a. English, Hmong, Spanish
2. **What is the zip code of your primary residence?**
 - a. If the respondent lists a zip code other than a Sheb. Co. zipcode, they will be considered 'Commuters'.
3. **What is your age?**
 - a. Open-ended/short answer
4. **To which gender identity do you most identify?**
 - a. Open-ended/short answer
5. **How would you describe your sexual orientation?**
 - a. Open-ended/short answer
6. **Are you of Hispanic/Latino/Latinx origin or descent?**
 - a. Hispanic/Latino/Latinx - CONTINUE WITH Q7
 - b. Non-Hispanic/Latino/Latinx - GO TO Q8
 - c. Prefer not to answer - GO TO Q8
7. **If you are Hispanic/Latino/Latinx do you identify as any of the following?**
 - a. Mexican
 - b. Mexican American
 - c. Puerto Rican
 - d. Cuban
 - e. Dominican
 - f. Central American
 - g. South American
 - h. Spanish
 - i. Other Hispanic/Latino _____
 - j. Prefer not to answer
8. **Which of the following best describes you?**
 - a. American Indian or Alaskan Native
 - b. Asian or Asian American
 - c. Black or African American
 - d. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
 - e. White or Caucasian
 - f. Two or more races
 - g. Some other race
 - h. Prefer not to answer
9. **What is your annual household income before taxes?**
 - a. Less than \$10,000
 - b. \$10,001 to \$20,000
 - c. \$20,001 to \$30,000
 - d. \$30,001 to \$40,000

- e. \$40,001 to \$50,000
- f. \$50,001 to \$60,000
- g. \$60,001 to \$75,000
- h. \$75,001 to \$90,000
- i. \$90,001 to \$105,000
- j. \$105,001 to \$120,000
- k. \$120,001 to \$135,000
- l. Over \$135,000
- m. Not sure
- n. Prefer not to answer

10. What is the highest grade level of education you have completed?

- a. 8th grade or less
- b. Some high school
- c. High school graduate or GED
- d. Some college
- e. Technical school graduate
- f. College graduate
- g. Advanced or professional degree
- h. Not sure
- i. Prefer not to answer

These next questions are going to ask about your mental health.

11. In the past two years, have you been treated for, or been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care provider that you have a mental health condition?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

12. Do you have people in your life that make you feel supported or that you can reach out to in times of need?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

13. During the past 30 days, about how often would you say you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

- a. Never
- b. Seldom
- c. Sometimes
- d. Nearly always
- e. Always
- f. Not Sure
- g. Prefer not to answer

14. How often would you say you find meaning and purpose in your daily life?

- a. Never
- b. Seldom
- c. Sometimes
- d. Nearly always

- e. Always
- f. Not sure
- g. Prefer not to answer

15. In the past 12 months have you ever felt so overwhelmed that you considered suicide?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

16. Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or someone in your household did not get the mental health care needed?

- a. Yes → CONTINUE WITH Q17
- b. No → GO TO Q18
- c. Not sure → GO TO Q18
- d. Prefer not to answer → GO TO Q18

17. What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the mental health care needed?

- a. Cost - too expensive/can't pay
- b. No insurance
- c. Lack of transportation
- d. Not able to take off work for an appointment
- e. Language barrier
- f. Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood
- g. Wait is too long
- h. No doctor is nearby
- i. Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19
- j. Insurance not accepted
- k. Cultural/religious reasons
- l. Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers
- m. Previous negative experience receiving care or services
- n. Other (please specify)
- o. Prefer not to answer

18. Next, we are going to read some statements about your community. Select one response option ('Yes', 'No', or 'Not Sure' for each statement.

	Yes	No	Not Sure
There are quality health care services in my community.			
There are affordable health care services in my community.			
Individuals in my community can access healthcare services regardless of race.			
Individuals in my community can access healthcare services regardless of gender.			
Individuals in my community can access healthcare services regardless of sexual orientation.			

Individuals in my community can access healthcare services regardless of immigration status.			
There are enough job trainings or employment resources for those who need them.			
Childcare (daycare/preschool) resources are affordable for those who need them.			
Childcare (daycare/preschool) resources are available for those who need them.			
There are affordable places to live in my community.			
Public transportation is easy to use if I need it.			
I feel safe in my own neighborhood.			
There is a feeling of trust in law enforcement in my community.			
I am able to afford healthy food options.			
I can get to a grocery store when I need food or other household supplies.			
We have good parks and recreational facilities.			
There are good sidewalks or trails for walking or biking safely.			
The K-12 schools in my community are well funded.			
The K-12 schools in my community provide good quality education.			
Our local university/community college provides quality education.			
Our local university/community college is affordable.			
Rental properties in my community are well maintained			
There are plenty of well-paying jobs available.			
It is easy for people to get around regardless of ability.			

19. During the past month, how often has your household been able to meet its needs with the money and resources you have?

- a. Never
- b. Seldom
- c. Sometimes
- d. Nearly always
- e. Always
- f. Not Sure
- g. Prefer not to answer

20. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

21. What issues, if any, do you have with your current housing situation?

- a. Eviction concerns (prior, current, or potential)
- b. Current housing is temporary, need permanent housing
- c. High crime
- d. Mortgage is too expensive
- e. Need supportive and/or assisted living
- f. Rent/facility is too expensive
- g. Utilities (water, heat, electric)
- h. Too far from town/services
- i. Too run down or unhealthy environment (ex. mold, lead)
- j. Too small /crowded problems with other people
- k. Unsafe
- l. None of the above
- m. Other (please specify) _____
- n. Prefer not to answer

22. In the past 12 months, did you delay or not seek medical care because of a high deductible, high co-pay or because you did not have coverage for the medical care?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

23. In the past 12 months, have you or anyone in your household not taken prescribed medication due to prescription costs?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure
- d. Prefer not to answer

24. Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or anyone in your household did not get the medical care needed?

- a. Yes → CONTINUE WITH Q25
- b. No → GO TO Q26
- c. Not sure → GO TO Q26
- d. Prefer not to answer → GO TO Q26

25. What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the medical care needed?

- a. Cost - too expensive/can't pay
- b. No insurance
- c. Lack of transportation
- d. Not able to take off work for an appointment
- e. Language barrier
- f. Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood
- g. Wait is too long
- h. No doctor is nearby
- i. Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19

- j. Insurance not accepted
- k. Cultural/religious reasons
- l. Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers
- m. Previous negative experience receiving care or services
- n. Other (please specify)

26. Was there a time during the last 12 months that you or anyone in your household did not get the dental care needed?

- a. Yes → CONTINUE WITH Q27
- b. No → GO TO Q28
- c. Not sure → GO TO Q28
- d. Prefer not to answer → GO TO Q28

27. What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive the dental care needed?

- a. Cost - too expensive/can't pay
- b. No insurance
- c. Lack of transportation
- d. Not able to take off work for an appointment
- e. Language barrier
- f. Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood
- g. Wait is too long
- h. No doctor is nearby
- i. Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19
- j. Insurance not accepted
- k. Cultural/religious reasons
- l. Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers
- m. Previous negative experience receiving care or services
- n. Other (please specify)

28. In the past 12 months, was there a time that you or anyone in your household needed or considered seeking alcohol/substance abuse treatment but did not get services?

- a. Yes – PLEASE ANSWER Q29
- b. No, I got the services that I needed – SKIP TO Q30
- c. Does not apply, I did not need services in the past 12 months – SKIP TO Q30

29. What are the top reason(s) that you or someone in your household did not receive alcohol/substance use treatment needed?

- a. Cost - too expensive/can't pay
- b. No insurance
- c. Lack of transportation
- d. Hours of operation did not fit my schedule
- e. Language barrier
- f. Did not feel cared for, respected, or understood
- g. Wait is too long
- h. No doctor is nearby
- i. Office/service/program has limited access or is closed due to COVID-19
- j. Insurance not accepted
- k. I did not know how treatment would work
- l. I worried that others would judge me
- m. Cultural/religious reasons
- n. Lack of trust in healthcare services and/or providers
- o. Previous negative experience receiving care or services

p. Other (please specify) _____

30. From the following list, what do you think are the three most important health issues/conditions in your community?

- a. Alcohol use and abuse (underage use, binge drinking, DWI)
- b. Asthma and other breathing issues
- c. Infectious diseases (West Nile Virus, Tuberculosis, measles, COVID-19)
- d. Chronic diseases like diabetes and heart disease
- e. Cancer
- f. Cigarette smoking and other tobacco use
- g. Dementia, including Alzheimer's Disease
- h. Drug use and abuse (prescription drug misuse and street drug use, including marijuana (cannabis and Delta8) and weed)
- i. Infant Mortality
- j. Lead poisoning
- k. Mental health and mental conditions (anxiety, depression)
- l. Nutrition and healthy eating
- m. Oral health
- n. Physical activity and exercise
- o. Sexually transmitted infections (including HIV)
- p. Suicide
- q. Unintentional injuries (falls, motor vehicle crashes, poisonings)
- r. Vaping, juuling, and e-cigarette use
- s. Other:

31. From the following list, what do you think are the three most important community needs that have to be addressed to improve health for everyone in the community?

- a. Access to affordable childcare/daycare
- b. Access to affordable healthcare
- c. Access to affordable, nutritious foods
- d. Access to affordable housing
- e. Access to community parks and other recreation locations for physical activity
- f. Access to mental health services
- g. Access to social services/safety net for people who are struggling
- h. Bullying in schools and other youth settings
- i. Child abuse and neglect
- j. Clean air
- k. Clean water
- l. Community safety
- m. Criminal justice reform
- n. Domestic violence/Intimate partner violence
- o. Good paying jobs and strong economy
- p. Good schools and colleges
- q. Gun violence
- r. Human trafficking
- s. Public transportation
- t. Racism and discrimination
- u. Support services for seniors (meals, transportation, housing, respite support)
- v. Strong and supportive families/relationships
- w. Other: _____

32. How did you learn about this survey?

- a. Social Media
- b. Friends/Family
- c. Community Health Worker
- d. Employer
- e. Healthcare provider
- f. School
- g. Religious organization

Appendix A.2: Community Input Survey Questions (Spanish)

Gracias por participar en esta importante encuesta. Recuerde que debe tener 18 años o más para completarlo. Esta encuesta y sus respuestas se mantendrán confidenciales; la información que proporcione se combinará con otros en un formato grupo

1. ¿En qué idioma preferiría realizar esta encuesta?

- Inglés
- Hmong
- Español

2. ¿Cuál es el código postal de su residencia principal?

3. ¿Cuál es su edad?

4. ¿Con qué identidad de género te identificas más?

5. ¿Cómo describiría su orientación sexual?

6. ¿Es usted de origen o ascendencia Hispana/Latina/Latinx?

- Hispano/Latino/Latinx - CONTINUAR CON PREGUNTA 7
- No-Hispano/Latino/Latinx – IR A PREGUNTA 8
- Prefiero no contestar – IR A PREGUNTA 8

7. ¿Si es Hispano/Latino/Latinx, se identifica como alguno de los siguientes?

- Mexicano
- México Americano
- Puertorriqueño
- Cubano
- Dominicano
- Centro Americano
- Sur Americano
- Español
- Otro Hispano/Latino _____
- Prefiero no responder

8. ¿Cuál de las siguientes te describe mejor?

- Indio Americano o Nativo de Alaska

- Asiático o Asiático Americano
- Negro o Afroamericano
- Nativo de Hawái u otra isla del pacifico
- Blanco o Caucásico
- Dos o más razas
- Otra raza
- Prefiero no responder

9. ¿Cuál es su ingreso familiar antes de impuestos?

- Menos de \$10,000
- \$10,001 a \$20,000
- \$20,001 a \$30,000
- \$30,001 a \$40,000
- \$40,001 a \$50,000
- \$50,001 a \$60,000
- \$60,001 a \$75,000
- \$75,001 a \$90,000
- \$90,001 a \$105,000
- \$105,001 a \$120,000
- \$120,001 a \$135,000
- Mas de \$135,000
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

10. ¿Cuál es el nivel de educación más alto que ha completado?

- 8vo grado o menos
- Algún instituto
- Graduado de Escuela Secundaria o GED
- Algún colegio
- Graduado de Escuela Técnica
- Graduado de la Universidad
- Titulo Avanzado o profesional
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

Las siguientes preguntas se referirán a su salud mental.

11. En los últimos dos años, ¿Ha recibido tratamiento o un médico, enfermera u otro proveedor de atención médica le ha dicho que tiene una afección de salud mental (una condición de salud mental) ?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

12. ¿Tienes personas en tu vida que te hacen sentir apoyado o a las que puedes acudir en momentos de necesidad?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

13. Durante los últimos 30 días, ¿Con qué frecuencia diría que se sintió triste, melancólico o deprimido?

- Nunca
- Muy pocas veces
- A veces
- Casi siempre
- Siempre
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

14. ¿Con qué frecuencia diría que encuentra significado y propósito en su vida diaria?

- Nunca
- Muy pocas veces
- A veces
- Casi siempre
- Siempre
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

15. En los últimos 12 meses, ¿Alguna vez se sintió tan abrumado que pensó en suicidarse?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

16. ¿Hubo algún momento durante los últimos 12 meses en que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención de salud mental necesaria?

- Si → CONTINUAR CON PREGUNTA 17
- No → IR A PREGUNTA 18
- No estoy seguro → IR A PREGUNTA 18
- Prefiero no responder → IR A PREGUNTA 18

17. ¿Cuáles son las principales razones por las que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención de salud mental necesaria?

- El costo— demasiado caro/no puedo pagar
- Sin seguro
- Falta de transporte
- No pude dejar el trabajo para ir a una cita
- Barrera del idioma
- No se sintió cuidado, respetado o comprendido
- La espera es muy larga
- No hay médico cerca
- La oficina/servicio/programa tiene acceso limitado o está cerrado debido a COVID-19
- Seguro no es aceptado
- Razones culturales/religiosas
- Falta de confianza en los servicios y/o proveedores de atención médica
- Experiencia negativa previa al recibir atención o servicios
- Otro (por favor especifique)
- Prefiero no responder

18. A continuación, vamos a leer algunas declaraciones sobre su comunidad. Seleccione una opción de respuesta ('Si', 'No' o 'No estoy seguro') para cada declaración.

	Si	No	No estoy seguro
Hay servicios de atención médica de calidad en mi comunidad.			
Hay servicios de atención médica asequibles en mi comunidad.			
Las personas de mi comunidad pueden tener el acceso a los servicios de atención médica independientemente de su raza.			
Las personas de mi comunidad pueden tener el acceso a los servicios de atención médica independientemente del género.			
Las personas de mi comunidad pueden tener el acceso a los servicios de atención médica independientemente de su orientación sexual.			
Las personas de mi comunidad pueden tener el acceso a los servicios de atención médica independientemente del estatus migratorio.			
Existen suficientes recursos de capacitación laboral o de empleo para quienes los necesitan.			
Los recursos de cuidado infantil (guardería/preescolar) son asequibles para quienes los necesitan.			
Los recursos de cuidado de niños (guardería/preescolar) están disponibles para aquellos que los necesitan.			
Hay lugares asequibles para vivir en mi comunidad.			

	Si	No	No estoy seguro
El transporte público es fácil de usar si lo necesito.			
Me siento seguro en mi propio vecindario.			
Hay un sentimiento de confianza en la aplicación de la ley en mi comunidad.			
Tengo la capacidad de pagar por opciones de alimentos saludables.			
Puedo ir a una tienda/bodega cuando necesito comida u otros artículos para el hogar.			
Tenemos parques e instalaciones recreativas.			
Hay buenas banquetas o caminos para caminar o andar en bicicleta o caminar de manera segura.			
Las escuelas K-12 en mi comunidad están bien financiadas.			
Las escuelas K-12 en mi comunidad brindan educación de buena calidad.			
Nuestra Universidad local/colegio comunitario brinda educación de			

buena calidad.			
Nuestra Universidad local/colegio comunitario es asequible.			
Las propiedades para renta en mi comunidad están bien mantenidas.			
Hay muchos trabajos que pagan bien disponibles.			
Es fácil para las personas moverse por la ciudad independientemente de su capacidad.			

19. Durante el último mes, ¿Con qué frecuencia su hogar ha podido satisfacer sus necesidades con el dinero y los recursos que tiene?

- Nunca
- Muy pocas veces
- A veces
- Casi siempre
- Siempre
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

20. En los últimos 12 meses, ¿Alguna vez comió menos de lo que creía que debería porque no había suficiente dinero para comprar alimentos?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

21. ¿Qué problemas, si los hay, tiene con su situación actual de vivienda?

- Inquietudes de desalojo/evicción (anteriores, actuales o potenciales)
- La vivienda actual es temporal, necesita vivienda permanente
- Alto crimen
- La hipoteca es demasiado cara
- Necesita apoyo con vivienda en residencia asistida
- La renta es demasiado caro
- Servicios públicos (agua, calefacción, electricidad)
- Demasiado lejos de la ciudad/servicios
- El hogar está demasiado deteriorado o insalubre (ej. Moho, plomo)
- Demasiado pequeño/problemas de hacinamiento con otras personas
- Inseguro
- Ninguna de las anteriores
- Otro (especificar) _____
- Prefiero no responder

22. En los últimos 12 meses, ¿Retraso o no busco atención médica debido a un deducible alto, un copago alto o porque no tenía cobertura para la atención médica?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

23. En los últimos 12 meses, ¿Usted o alguien en su hogar no ha tomado medicamentos recetados debido a los costos de los medicamentos recetados ?

- Si
- No
- No estoy seguro
- Prefiero no responder

24. ¿Hubo algún momento durante los últimos 12 meses en que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención médica necesaria?

- Si → CONTINUAR CON PREGUNTA 25
- No → IR A PREGUNTA 26
- No estoy seguro → IR A PREGUNTA 26
- Prefiero no responder → IR A PREGUNTA 26

25. ¿Cuáles son las principales razones por las que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención médica necesaria?

- El costo— demasiado caro/no puedo pagar
- Sin seguro
- Falta de transporte
- No pude dejar el trabajo para ir a una cita
- Barrera del idioma
- No se sintió cuidado, respetado o comprendido
- La espera es muy larga
- No hay médico cerca
- La oficina/servicio/programa tiene acceso limitado o está cerrado debido a COVID-19
- Seguro no es aceptado
- Razones culturales/religiosas
- Falta de confianza en los servicios y/o proveedores de atención médica
- Experiencia negativa previa al recibir atención o servicios
- Otro (por favor especifique)

26. ¿Hubo algún momento durante los últimos 12 meses en que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención dental necesaria?

- Si → CONTINUAR CON PREGUNTA 27
- No → IR A PREGUNTA 28
- No estoy seguro → IR A PREGUNTA 28
- Prefiero no responder → IR A PREGUNTA 28

27. ¿Cuáles son las razones principales por las que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió la atención dental necesaria

- El costo— demasiado caro/no puedo pagar
- Sin seguro
- Falta de transporte
- No pude dejar el trabajo para ir a una cita
- Barrera del idioma
- No se sintió cuidado, respetado o comprendido
- La espera es muy larga
- No hay médico cerca
- La oficina/servicio/programa tiene acceso limitado o está cerrado debido a COVID-19
- Seguro no es aceptado

- Razones culturales/religiosas
- Falta de confianza en los servicios y/o proveedores de atención médica
- Experiencia negativa previa al recibir atención o servicios
- Otro (por favor especifique)

28. En los últimos 12 meses, ¿Hubo algún momento en que usted o alguien en su hogar necesitó o consideró buscar tratamiento por abuso de alcohol/sustancias pero no obtuvo los servicios?

- Si – RESPONDA LA PREGUNTA 29
- No, Yo recibí la ayuda necesaria – SALTE A LA PREGUNTA 30
- No aplica, no necesite servicios en los últimos 12 meses- SALTE A LA PREGUNTA 30

29. ¿Cuáles son las razones principales por las que usted o alguien en su hogar no recibió el tratamiento necesario para el consumo de alcohol/sustancias?

- El costo - demasiado caro/no puedo pagar
- Sin seguro
- Falta de transporte
- El horario de atención no coincidía con mi horario
- Barrera de idioma
- No se sintió cuidado, respetado o comprendido
- La espera es muy larga
- No hay médico cerca
- La oficina/servicio/programa tiene acceso limitado o está cerrado debido a COVID-19
- Seguro no aceptado
- No sabía cómo funcionaría el tratamiento
- Me preocupaba que otros me juzgaran
- Razones culturales/ religiosas
- Falta de confianza en los servicios y/o proveedores de atención médica
- Experiencia negativa previa al recibir atención o servicios
- Otros (especificar) _____

30. De la siguiente lista, ¿Cuáles cree que son los tres (3) problemas/condiciones de salud más importantes en su comunidad?

- Uso y abuso de alcohol (uso de menores de edad, consumo excesivo de alcohol, manejando bajo los efectos del alcohol)
- Asma y otros problemas respiratorios
- Enfermedades infecciosas (virus del Nilo Occidental, Tuberculosis, Sarampión, COVID-19)
- Enfermedades crónicas como diabetes y enfermedades del corazón
- Cáncer
- Fumar cigarros y otros consumos de tabaco
- Demencia, incluida la enfermedad de Alzheimer
- Uso y abuso de drogas (uso indebido de medicamentos recetados y uso de drogas callejeras, incluida la marihuana (cannabis y Delta8) y la hierba)
- Mortalidad infantil
- Envenenamiento por plomo
- Salud mental y condiciones mentales (ansiedad, depresión)
- Nutrición y alimentación saludable
- Salud oral
- Actividad física y ejercicio

- Infecciones de transmisión sexual (incluido el VIH)
- Suicidio
- Lesiones/heridas no intencionales (caídas, accidentes automovilísticos, intoxicaciones)
- Uso de vapeo, juuling y cigarrillos electrónicos
- Otro : _____

31. De la siguiente lista, ¿Cuáles cree que son las tres (3) necesidades comunitarias más importantes que deben abordarse para mejorar la salud de todos en la comunidad?

- Acceso a guarderías asequibles
- Acceso a atención médica asequible
- Acceso a alimentos asequibles y nutritivos
- Acceso a vivienda asequible
- Acceso a parques comunitarios y otros lugares de recreación para la actividad física.
- Acceso a los servicios de salud mental
- Acceso a servicios sociales/red de seguridad para personas con dificultades
- Intimidación en las escuelas y otros entornos juveniles
- Abuso y negligencia infantil
- Aire limpio
- Agua limpia
- Seguridad comunitaria
- Reforma de la justicia penal
- Violencia doméstica/violencia de pareja íntima
- Trabajos bien pagados y economía fuerte
- Buenas escuelas y colegios
- La violencia armada
- Tráfico de humanos
- Transporte público
- Racismo y discriminación
- Servicios de apoyo para personas mayores (comidas, transporte, vivienda, apoyo de relevo)
- Familias/relaciones sólidas de apoyo
- Otro: _____

32. ¿Cómo supo de esta encuesta?

- Medios de comunicación social
- Amigos/Familia
- Trabajador de salud comunitaria
- Empleador
- Proveedor de servicios de salud
- Escuela
- Organización religiosa
- Otro: _____

¡ Gracias!
Gracias por participar en la encuesta comunitaria. Tus respuestas y puntos de vista son fundamentales para que podamos planificar y ofrecer servicios de salud en la comunidad.

Appendix A.3: Community Input Survey Questions (Hmong)

Ua tsaug uas koj los kom tes rau daim ntawv soj ntsuam tseem ceeb no. Koj yuav tsum muaj 18 xyoo rov saud mam los kos daim ntawv soj ntsuam no. Daim ntawv soj ntsuam thiab koj cov lus teb yuav raug ceev tsis pub lwm leej lwm tus paub txog; txhua yam lus teb uas koj xa tuaj yuav koj los ntxiv tso ua ke rau lwm pab pawg neeg cov lus teb xwb.

1. Koj xav siv hom lus twg los teb cov lus nug hauv daim ntawv soj ntsuam no?

Lus Meskas

Lus Hmoob

Lus Mev

2. Koj nyob rau tus zauv thaj tsam (zip code) twg?

3. Koj muaj hnuv nyoog li cas lawm?

4. Koj qhia seb koj yog poj niam, yog txiv neej, lossis yog poj niam thiab txiv neej (gender)?

5. Koj qhia seb koj yog tus neeg muaj lub cev ntaj ntsug zoo li cas (poj niam, txiv neej, lossis poj niam thiab txiv neej) sexual orientation?

6. Koj puas yog haiv neeg caj ce mev Hispanic/Latino/Latinx?

Haiv neeg Mev - Hispanic/Latino/Latinx - MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 7

Tsis yog haiv neeg Mev (no-Hispanic/Latino/Latinx) - MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 8

Tsis xum teb - MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 8

7. Yog koj yug los ntawm haiv neeg mev caj ce (Hispanic/Latino/Latinx) qhia seb koj yog cov yug nyob rau qhov tuaj?

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Lub Teb Chaws Mev

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyog Rau Lub Teb Chaws Meskas

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Lub Teb Chaws Puerto Rico

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Lub Teb Chaws Cuba

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Lub Teb Chaws Dominican Republic

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Nruab Nrab Daim Av Loj Meskas (Central America)

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Qab Teb Daim Av Loj Meskas (South America)

Haiv Neeg Mev Yug Nyob Rau Lub Teb Chaws Spain

Lwm hom neeg mev caj ces _____

Tsis xum teb

8. Cov nqi lus nug hauv qab no nqi lus nug twg qhia hais tias yog koj?

Haiv neeg khab los yog cov nyob rau lub xeev Alaska

Haiv neeg Esxias lossis neeg Esxias yug nyob rau teb chaws Meskas

Haiv neeg Dub los yog cov neeg Dub uas yug nyob rau daim av Africa

Haiv neeg Hawaii los yog cov uas nyob rau lwm lub pov txwv (Island) ntawm sab hnuv poob

Haiv neeg Dawb los yog cov neeg dawb uas yug nyob daim av Europe

- Cov uas yog 2 haiv neeg thiab tshaj saud los sib txuam
- Lwm haiv neeg
- Tsis xum teb

9. Koj ua hauj lwm ib xyoo tau nyiaj li cas (ua ntej se) nqa los tsev?

- Tsawg tshaj \$10,000
- \$10,001 mus rau \$20,000
- \$20,001 mus rau \$30,000
- \$30,001 mus rau \$40,000
- \$40,001 mus rau \$50,000
- \$50,001 mus rau \$60,000
- \$60,001 mus rau \$75,000
- \$75,001 mus rau \$90,000
- \$90,001 mus rau \$105,000
- \$105,001 mus rau \$120,000
- \$120,001 mus rau \$135,000
- Tshaj \$135,000
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

10. Koj kawm ntawv tiav txog qib twg?

- Kawm txog qib 8 qis rov hauv
- Kawm me ntsis nyob high school
- Kawm tiav High School los yog GED
- Kawm me ntsis nyob qib siab (college)
- Kawm tiav sab kev ua hauj lwm (technical school)
- Kawm tiav qib siab nyob rau theem siab (college)
- Kawm tiav them siab hauv tsev kawm qib siab (Advanced or Professional degree)
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

Cov lus nug tom ntej no yuav nug txog koj txoj kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv.

11. Ob xyoo dhau los, koj mus kho mob, es tus kws kho mob, tus pab tus kws kho mob (nurse) los yog lwm lub chaw kho mob puas tau qhia tias koj muaj tus KAB MOB NYUAJ SIAB?

- Tau
- Tsis tau
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

12. Puas muaj ib tug neeg hauv koj lub neej uas koj paub tau tias nws txhawb koj lossis koj hais qhia tau rau thaum koj xav tau kev pab??

- Muaj
- Tsis muaj
- Tsis paub tseeb

Tsis xum teb

13. Peb caug hnuh dhau los, muaj puas tsawg zaos koj xav tias koj muaj kev tu siab, kho siab, lossis nyuaj siab?

Tsis muaj

Tsis tshuam muaj

Muaj tej thaum

Muaj yuav luag txhua zaos

Muaj tas mus li

Tsis paub tseeb

Tsis xum teb

14. Muaj ntau npaum lis cas uas koj xav hais tias nyob hauv koj lub neej yeej muaj zoo hom phiaj thiab tseem ceeb nyob rau txhua txhua hnuh?

Tsis muaj

Tsis tshuam muaj

Muaj tej thaum

Muaj yuav luag txhua zaos

Muaj tas mus li

Tsis paub tseeb

Tsis xum teb

15. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, puas ua rau koj lub siab ntxhov hnyo es koj xav txo koj txoj sia?

Muaj

Tsis muaj

Tsis paub tseeb

Tsis xum teb

16. Puas muaj ib lub sijhawm hauv 12 lub hlis dhau los uas koj lossis ib tug hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais kev pab cuam rau kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv?

Muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 17

Tsis muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 18

Tsis paub tseeb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 18

Tsis xum teb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 18

17. Cov lus teb hauv qab no nqi twg yog cov uas koj lossis ib tug hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais kev pab cuam txog kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv?

Tus nqi - them kim dhau lawm/them tsis taus

Tsis muaj daim ntawv kho mob

Tsis muaj tsheb mus

Rho tsis tau tawm haujlwm mus ntsib raws li twb tau caij teem tseg

Tsis paub lus

Tsis muaj kev txais tos zoo, hwm txog tib neeg, lossis totaub txog peb

Tos ntev dhau lawm

Tsis muaj kws kho mob nyob ze

- Tsis muaj cov kev pab cuam txaus thaum muaj tus kab mob COVID-19 lawm es cov chaw no kaw tag.
- Tsis kam txais daim ntawv kho mob.
- Vim yog kev cai dab qhuas/kev ntseeg
- Tsis muaj kev ntseeg siab tau rau cov kev pab cuam thiab cov chaw chaws kho mob
- Yav dhau los tau txais kev pab cuam tsis zoo
- Lwm yam (thov qhia rau nram no) _____
- Tsis xum teb

18. Ntxiv mus, peb yuav los nyeem cov nqi lus nug txog nej lub zej lub zos - xaiv ib lo lus teb ntawm no ('Yog', 'Tsis Yog', lossis 'Tsis paub') los teb rau txhua nqi lus nug.

	Yog	Tsis Yog	Tsis Paub Tseeb
Muaj kev pab cuam kho mob zoo nyob rau hauv kuv lub zej lub zos.			
Muaj kev pab cuam kho mob tus nqi them taus nyob rau hauv kuv lub zej lub zos.			
Txhua tus uas nyob hauv lub zej lub zos puav leej tau txais kev pab cuam kho mob nkeeg tsis hais haiv neeg twg (race).			
Txhua tus uas nyob hauv lub zej lub zos puav leej tau txais kev pab cuam kho mob nkeeg tsis hais tus neeg twg, poj niam lossis txiv neej (gender).			
Txhua tus uas nyob hauv lub zej lub zos puav leej tau txais kev pab cuam kho mob nkeeg tsis hais tus xav hais tias nws yog poj niam los txiv neej (sexual orientation).			
Txhua tus uas nyob hauv lub zej lub zos puav leej tau txais kev kho mob nkeeg tsis hais tus muaj ntaub ntawv nyob teb chaws no los tsis muaj (immigration status)			
Muaj chaw qhia kawm ua hauj lwm lossis chaw pab nrhiav hauj lwm rau cov neeg xav tau hauj lwm.			
Muaj cov chaw zov menyuam (tsev zov menyuam/kawm ntawv rau cov menyuam yau) muaj cov kev pab cuam them tus nqi phee yig (affordable) rau cov xav coj me nyuam mus tso rau.			
Muaj cov chaw zov menyuam (tsev zov menyuam/kawm ntawv rau cov menyuam yau) muaj cov kev pab cuam uas tseem muaj txaus (available) rau cov xav coj me nyuam mus tso rau.			
Muaj vaj tse phee yig (affordable) nyob rau hauv peb lub zej lub zos.			
Muaj chaw caij tsheb (tsheb bus) yooj yim rau sawvdaws siv yog tias xav siv.			
Peb ntseeg siab tias thaj tsam (neighborhood) ntawm peb nyob no yeej cob phum (safe).			

Yeej ntseeg siab tau rau cov tub ceev xwm saib xyuas kev ruaj ntseg nyob rau hauv lub zej lub zos.			
Kuv yeej mus yuav tau cov zaub mov huv (healthy food option) los noj thiab.			
Kuv xav mus rau tom tej chaw muag zaub mov lossis yuav khoom los siv hauv tsev los yeej tau.			
Peb muaj cov chaw ua si tawm rooj (parks) thiab cov tsev mus nkaum nyob ua si (facilities) zoo.			
Peb muaj cov kev taug ntawm ntug kev tsheb (sidewalks), kev taug tom hav zoov (trails), lossis kev caij tsheb kauj vab (bike trails) zoo.			
Cov tsev kawm ntawv K-12 yeej tau txais nyiaj txiag pab txaus.			
Cov tsev kawm ntawv K-12 nyob rau hauv peb lub zej lub zos qhia ntaub ntawv zoo.			
Peb cov tsev kawm ntawv qib siab (university/community college) qhia thiab muaj kev pab zoo.			
Peb cov tsev kawm ntawv qib siab (university/community college) kuj them pheej yig.			
Cov vaj tse ntiav (rental) nyob hauv peb lub zej lub zos saib xyuas tau zoo (well maintained).			
Hauv lub nroog no yeej tseem muaj haujlwm ntau thiab them nyiaj zoo.			
Nws yooj yim rau peb tib neeg mus rau ub rau no hauv lub zej lub zos raw li peb muaj peev xwm.			

19. Lub hlis dhau los, muaj puas tsawg zaus nej muaj tsis txaus los siv rau nej lub cuab yim neeg?

- Tsis muaj li
- Tsis tshuam muaj
- Muaj tej thaum
- Muaj yuav luag txhua zaus
- Muaj tas mus li
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

20. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, puas muaj tej zaum koj yuav tsum tau noj zaub mov tsawg dua li koj ib txwm noj vim muaj nyiaj tsis txaus yuav?

- Muaj
- Tsis muaj
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

21. Puas muaj dab tsi, yog muaj, teeb meem txog vaj tse uas koj tab tom nyob?

- Txawj xeeb txog kev raug ntiab tawm tsev (yav tas los, tam sim no, lossis tseem yuav tshwm sim).
- Lub tsev nyob tam sim no tsuas yog nyob ib ntu xwb, xav tau ib lub nyob ntev mus (permanent).
- Muaj tub sab tub nyiag heev.
- Them tus nqi tsev (mortgage) kim kim.
- Xav tau tus neeg pab txhawb zog thiab/lossis pab tu.
- Vaj tsev ntiav nyob (rental) kim dhau lawm.
- Nqi dej, taws, hluav taws xob.
- Nyob deb rau hauv lub zos thiab cov kev pab cuam hauv zej zog lawm.
- Muaj ntau yam yuav tau kho lossis lub chaw nyob tsis nyab xeeb (unhealthy environment), xws li tuaj pwm, muaj kua txhuas.
- Lub tsev me me thiab ti ti uas teeb meem rau lwm tus neeg.
- Lub tsev tsis cob phum (unsafe).
- Tsis muaj ib nqi uas yog li
- Lwm yam (thov qhia) _____
- Tsis xum teb

22. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, puas muaj tej yam uas koj tu ncuu los yog tsis tau mus ntsib kws kho mob nkeeg vim yuav tau them tus nqi yus them yus (deductible), yuav tau them ua ntej mus tsib kws kho mob (co-pay) siab heev lossis vim koj daim ntawv kho mob nkeeg pov hwm tsis tag?

- Muaj
- Tsis muaj
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

23. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, koj puas tau lossis ib tug hauv tsev neeg tsis noj cov tshuaj uas kws kho mob muab vim tus nqi tshuaj?

- Tau
- Tsis tau
- Tsis paub tseeb
- Tsis xum teb

24. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg uas tsis tau txais kev kho mob nkeeg?

- Muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 25
- Tsis muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 26
- Tsis paub tseeb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 26
- Tsis xum teb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 26

25. Cov nqi lus teb uas koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais kev pab cuam kev kho mob nkeeg?

- Tus nqi - them kim dhau lawm/them tsis taus
- Tsis muaj daim ntawv kho mob
- Tsis muaj tshab mus
- Rho tsis tau tawm haujlwm mus ntsib raws li tau teem tseg
- Tsis paub lus

- Tsis muaj kev txais tos zoo, hwm txog tib neeg, lossis totaub txog peb
- Tos ntev dhau lawm
- Tsis muaj kws kho mob nyob ze
- Tsis muaj cov kev pab cuam txaus thaum muaj tus kab mob COVID-19 es cov chaw no kaw tas.
- Tsis kam txais daim ntawv kho mob.
- Vim yog kev cai dab qhuas/kev ntseeg
- Tsis tshuam ntseeg siab rau cov kev pab cuam thiab cov chaw kho mob
- Yav dhau los tsis tau txais cov kev pab cuam thiab kev pab zoo
- Lwm yam (thov qhia rau nram no) _____

26. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais daim ntawv kho hniav?

- Muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 27
- Tsis muaj → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 28
- Tsis paub tseeb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 28
- Tsis xum teb → MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 28

27. Cov nqi lus teb twg uas yog koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais kev pab cuam kho hniav?

- Tus nqi - them kim dhau lawm/them tsis taus
- Tsis muaj daim ntawv kho mob
- Tsis muaj tsheb mus
- Rho tsis tau tawm haujlwm mus ntsib raws li tau teem tseg
- Tsis paub lus
- Tsis muaj kev txais tos zoo, hwm txog tib neeg, lossis totaub txog peb
- Tos ntev dhau lawm
- Tsis muaj kws kho mob nyob ze
- Tsis muaj cov kev pab cuam txaus thaum muaj tus kab mob COVID-19 es cov chaw no kaw tas.
- Tsis kam txais daim ntawv kho mob.
- Vim yog kev cai dab qhuas/kev ntseeg
- Tsis tshuam ntseeg siab rau cov kev pab cuam thiab cov chaw kho mob
- Yav dhau los tsis tau txais cov kev pab cuam thiab kev pab zoo
- Lwm yam (thov qhia rau nram no) _____

28. Kaum ob lub hlis dhau los, puas muaj koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg xav tau kev pab cuam txog kev quav cawv/siv yeeb siv tshuaj txhaum kev cai, es sis tsis tau txais kev pab cuam?

- Muaj – MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 29
- Tsis muaj, kuv twb tau txais cov kev pab cuam uas kuv xav tau lawm – HLA MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 30
- Tsis cuam tshuam txog kuv, kuv twb tsis nrhiav kev pab tau 12 lub hlis no lawm – HLA MUS RAU NQI LUS NUG 30

29. Cov nqi lus teb twg koj lossis lwm tus hauv koj tsev neeg tsis tau txais cov kev pab cuam quav cawv/siv yeeb siv tshuaj txhaum kev cai?

- Tus nqi - them kim dhau lawm/them tsis taus
- Tsis muaj daim ntawv kho mob

- Tsis muaj tsheb mus
- Rho tsis tau tawm haujlwm mus ntsib raws li tau teem tseg
- Tsis paub lus
- Tsis muaj kev txais tos zoo, hwm txog tib neeg, lossis totaub txog peb
- Tos ntev dhau lawm
- Tsis muaj kws kho mob nyob ze
- Tsis muaj cov kev pab cuam txaus thaum muaj tus kab mob COVID-19 es cov chaw no kaw tas.
- Tsis kam txais daim ntawv kho mob.
- Kuv tsis paub hais tias mus kho puas yuav ua hauj lwm
- Kuv txhawj xeeb tias tsam lwm tus neeg yuav xav li cas txog kuv
- Vim yog kev cai dab qhuas/kev ntseeg
- Tsis ntseeg siab rau cov kev kho mob nkeeg (healthcare services) thiab/lossis cov chaw pab cuam (providers).
- Yav dhau los tsis tau txais kev pab cuam thiab kev pab zoo
- Lwm yam (thov qhia rau nram no) _____

30. Cov nqi lus teev tseg nram qab no, koj xav seb 3 nqi lug twg uas yog 3 nqi tseem ceeb tshaj uas yog cov teeb meem/kev mob nkeeg nyob rau koj lub zej lub zos?

- Siv dej cawv thiab los tsim txom (cov tsis tau muaj hnuv nyoog, haus dej haus cawv loj, DWI-raug teeb meem vim tsav tsheb thaum qaug dej qaug cawv)
- Mob hawb pob (Asthma) thiab lwm yam teeb meem ua tsis taus pa
- Kab mob sib kis (West Nile Virus, Tuberculosis, measles, COVID-19)
- Kab mob ntshav qab zib thiab mob plawv
- Kab mob cancer
- Haus luam yeeb thiab siv tej yam ua muaj luam yeeb nyob rau hauv
- Kab mob cim nco tsis tau (dementia), nrog rau kev mob tshee tshee (Alzheimer's Disease)
- Tshuaj siv thiab siv tsis raug cai (tshuaj kws kho mob muab, tshuaj txhaum kev cai; xws li cov xa, delta8, thiab nplooj xa (weeds)).
- Menyuam mos txoj sia nyob tsis ntev (Infant mortality)
- Cov taug kua txhuas (lead poison)
- Kev puas siab puas ntsw (mental health) thiab kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv (anxiety, depression)
- Tej khoom noj khoom haus (nutrition) thiab kev noj haus huv (healthy eating)
- Kev tu kaus hniav (Oral health)
- Kev pab lub cev kom muaj zog (physical activities) thiab qoj ib ce (exercise)
- Kab mob kis los ntawm txoj kev sib daj sib deev (nrog rau HIV)
- Txo txoj sia (suicide)
- Kev raug mob uas tsis yog txhob txwm (ntog, ua tsheb sib tsoo, raug tshuaj lom)
- Haus luam yeeb cuav (Vaping thiab juuling)
- Lwm yam: _____

31. Ntawm cov nqi lus teev muaj nram qab no, koj xaiv 3 nqi uas koj xav hais tias tseem ceeb dua ntais uas peb lub zej lub zos ntshaw kom yuav tsum coj los txhim kho kom zoo los pab rau txhua tus hauv peb lub zej lub zos txog kev noj qab hauv huv?

- Muaj chaw zov menyuam/saib xyuas menyuam pheej yig thiab them taus
- Muaj kev pab cuam los pov hwm kev mob nkeeg (healthcare) pheej yig thiab them taus
- Muaj zaub mov pheej yig, huv thiab zoo rau lub cev

- Muaj tsev nyob them pheej yig thiab them taus
- Muaj chaw ncig ua si (parks) thiab cov chaw rau neeg mus dhia ua si
- Muaj kev pab cuam rau kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv
- Muaj kev pab cuam rau kev khwv noj khwv haus/lossis cawm cov neeg txom nyem
- Raug tsim txom ua phem (bullying) hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab lwm qhov chaw uas muaj menyuam yaus tuaj nyob ua si
- Menyuam raug kev tsim txom (child abuse) thiab tsis muaj tus saib xyua (neglect)
- Muaj huab cua huv
- Muaj dej huv
- Muaj kev nyab xeeb nyob rau hauv lub zej lub zos
- Muaj kev ncaj ncees nyob rau cov kev cai lij choj
- Muaj kev tsim txom (domestic violence)/kev quab yuam los ntawm tus txwj nkawm
- Muaj hauj lwm them nyiaj zoo thiab mauj lag luam ruaj khov
- Cov tsev kawm ntawv (school) thiab tsev kawm ntawv qib siab (college) zoo
- Siv phom los sib tua (gun violence)
- Tub sab nyiag neeg (human trafficking)
- Muaj kev zoo tsav tsheb (good roads) thiab muaj tsheb khiav hauv zej zog rau peej xeeb caij (bus)
- Muaj kev ntxub ntxaug thiab ua saib tsis tau (racism and discrimination)
- Muab kev pab cuam txhawb rau cov neeg laus (npaj muaj mov noj, tsheb thauj mus los, tsev nyob, kev pab cuam rau cov neeg saib xyuas cov laus) Muaj kev txhawb khov kho rau tsev neeg/kev sib cog phooj ywg.
- Lwm yam: _____

32. Koj tau daim ntawv soj ntsuam no los qhov twg los?

- Hauv Internet
- Phooj ywg/tsev neeg
- Tus neeg ua haujlwm pab cuam rau pej xeeb txoj kev noj qab haus huv hauv zej zog
- Tom chaw ua hauj lwm
- Lub chaw kho mob
- Tsev kawm ntawv
- Koom haum ntawm cov kev ntseeg (Religious organization)

Ua tsaug!

Ua tsaug uas koj tau siv koj lub sijhawm muaj nuj nqi los koom peb lub zej zog kev soj ntsuam. Koj cov lus teb thiab cov tswv yim tseem ceeb heev rau peb tes hauj lwm, yuav pab los tsim kho thiab nthauv tawm cov teeb meem uas muaj los raug rau peb lub zej zog kev noj qab hauv huv.

Appendix B: Data Cleaning Methods

In order to ensure that the information included in this report is both comprehensive and meaningful, data cleaning occurred prior to analysis. This process included input from a group of internal staff members whose role was to funnel unconventional responses into categories for analysis through meaningful dialogue and group consensus. The following section details the process for determining what categories were formed and how the process unfolded.

Zip Codes: Because survey respondents were allowed to input their own zip codes for this survey, there were several instances of zip codes entered that were not included in the Sheboygan County boundaries. The survey was intended to reach those who live OR work within the county. These instances were grouped together and considered ‘Commuters’ - individuals who live outside of Sheboygan County but work within the county boundaries.

Additionally, there were three zip codes provided by respondents that straddle the county line. Most of the area included in those zip codes was not contained within the county limits. These zip codes, and the individuals who reported them, were considered ‘County Peripherals’ for reporting purposes.

Gender Identity: Since it was important that participants were allowed to respond in ways that they felt most comfortable doing so, self-reported gender identity was encouraged. However, this resulted in a wide-array of responses, many of which did not fit directly into common gender categories. Actual responses will be kept confidential to respect the privacy of our survey participants, however an example of some of the responses included in the main categories is included below:

- Man - M, Man, Male, Boy, etc.
- Woman - F, Woman, Female, She, Her, etc.
- Other Applicable - Agender, Nonbinary, Fluid, etc.
- Other Not Applicable - Human, Hispanic, White, N/A, etc.

Other: Several questions allowed respondents to select ‘Other’ as a response option and provide their own written responses. These instances were aggregated into a single category in order to generate a large enough sample for meaningful analyses.